

**Performance Against
Local Policing Plan 2020/2023**



**POLICE
SCOTLAND**
Keeping people safe
POILEAS ALBA

**Black Isle Area Committee
Monday 8 August 2022**

Reporting Period - 01 April 2021 – 31 March 2022



**Report by Inspector Richard Ross–
Area Inspector**

**Communities, People and Partnerships ... at the Heart of the
Highlands**



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Introduction by the Area Inspector

Inspector Richard Ross

I present to you the Black Isle area Scrutiny Report covering the reporting period 1st April 2021 until the 31st March 2022. You will notice the change in the look and feel of the report, which I hope will make the information more comprehensible, whilst still providing a full breakdown of crime statistics for the Command area.

The interpretation of statistics is a key part of what we do, identifying potential crime trends and ensuring I have the right officers in the right place to keep our community safe. Comparisons can be drawn with previous years, however we should be wary of drawing hasty conclusions and I am happy to provide any context around the statistics within the report.

The full consequences of lockdown and the hidden harms many members of our communities experienced have yet to be fully realised. We have seen some crime trends change as a result of the pandemic and continue to work with our partners to support victims.

We have continued to engage with the community, despite the pandemic, and remained active across all priority areas of our Policing Plan. We have maintained our presence on our Highland roads, enforcing road traffic legislation, improving road safety and investigating road traffic collisions. I know this has been a particular area of concern, especially with the notable increase in visitors to the Highlands as lockdown has eased. My team continue to engage with the Visitor Management Plan, working with various partners to ensure the Highlands continues to be a safe and enjoyable place to visit.

We have seen an increase in Anti-Social Behaviour, Disorder and Violence and a reduction in acquisitive crime; however Fraud, particularly online fraud, has remained high. These trends are consistent with the change in lifestyles we saw as a result of the pandemic with licenced premises facing restrictions and people spending more time within the home, increasing online shopping. As we approach the winter months this is an area of priority for me. I have included a recently produced "Guide to Keeping Safe Together in your Community".

There has been an increase in Domestic related crime, however, there has been an decrease in relation to Sexual crime, Hate crime level has remained unchanged. We have built and continue to build strong partnership relationships, structures and working arrangements for the protection of vulnerable people and support victims to engage with us.

Our work tackling serious and organised crime continues, we continue to disrupt these individuals and have again worked with partners to identify vulnerable young people who could find themselves involved in this type of activity. We continue our work making the Highlands inhospitable to serious and organised crime groups.

Finally the implementation of technology within Police Scotland continues with the use of mobile devices and new crime recording and case reporting systems. These advances will continue to improve efficiency of Policing the Black Isle area and wider Highland Command area, supporting my officers to police more effectively within their communities.

Local Policing Priorities

The Local Policing Priorities for the N Division area are decided by data from our Strategic Assessment which details Threats and Risks, and also feedback from Local Authorities, Partners and residents in the Your Police survey.



ROAD SAFETY AND ROAD CRIME

Collaborate to reduce casualties and crime on our roads



ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOUR, VIOLENCE AND DISORDER

Engage with the public and communities to reduce and prevent crime



ACQUISITIVE CRIME

Reduce crime through preventing offending and reducing re-offending



PROTECTING VULNERABLE PEOPLE

Support people considered vulnerable through working with partners



SERIOUS ORGANISED CRIME

Reduce the harm caused by serious organised crime including cyber related crime



TERRORISM AND PUBLIC ORDER

Prevent, Pursue, Protect and Prepare through collaborative preparedness

Black Isle: At a glance

Road Safety and Road Crime

Overall, Road Crime offences have increased by 7.2% (23.8 more offences) against the 5 Year Average and increased by 7.3% (24 more offences) against the Last Year To Date (LYTD).

Mobile Telephone offences have decreased by 12.5% (1 less crime) against the 5 Year Average and increased by 75% (3 more offences) against the LYTD.

Failure to Insure Against Third Party Risk offences have reduced by 5.9% (3 fewer offences) against the 5 Year Average and reduced by 15.8% (9 fewer offences) against the LYTD.

Anti-Social Behaviour, Disorder and Violence (including Alcohol and Drugs Misuse)

Overall, Anti-Social Behaviour has increased by 9.3% (14.2 more crimes) against the 5 Year Average and increased by 30.7% (19 more crimes) against the LYTD.

Offences in relation to Common Assault have increased by 22.4% (26.2 more crimes) against the 5 Year Average and increased by 44.4% (44 more crimes) against the LYTD.

Offences in relation to Serious Assault have decreased by 16.7% (1.6 less crimes) against the 5 Year Average and increased by 14.3% (1 more crime) against the LYTD.

Acquisitive Crime

Overall, Acquisitive Crime has reduced by 3.2% (4.8 fewer crimes) against the 5 Year Average and increased by 24.8% (29 more crimes) against the LYTD.

Offences in relation to Housebreaking (Dwelling House) have decreased by 58.3% (2.8 fewer crimes) against the 5 Year Average and reduced by 71.4% (5 fewer crimes) against the LYTD.

Fraud offences have increased by 75.9% (16.4 more crimes) against the 5 Year Average and have increased by 46.2% (12 more crimes) against the LYTD.

Protecting Vulnerable People

Overall, Sexual Crime has increased by 11.1% (3.6 more crimes) against the 5 Year Average and decreased by 25.0% (12 less crimes) against the LYTD.

Domestic related offences have increased by 9.5% (2 more crimes) against the 5 Year Average and increased by 19% (4 more crimes) against the LYTD.

Offences in relation to Hate Crime have increased by 40% (0.4 more crimes) against the 5 Year Average and have stayed the same (1 crimes) against the LYTD.

Serious and Organised Crime

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Over the last reporting year in the Black Isle area, offences in relation to Supply of Drugs have increased by 3.8% (0.4 more crimes) against the 5 Year Average and have increased by 22.2% (2 more crimes) against the LYTD.

Counter Terrorism & Domestic Extremism

Police Constable Lisa Campbell, N Division's Local Counter Terrorism Officer stated:

“As the Counter Terrorism Liaison Officer (CTLO) for N Division, I ensure areas have a Local Contest Liaison Officer who is kept up to date on latest developments in Contest.

I liaise with CT Intelligence, CT Security Advisors, the Prevent Delivery Unit as well as local Area Commanders to address any CT related matters in the area and provide support to the Area Command if required.

I am providing an up to date CT brief to newly elected members from the Western Isles on 11/05/2022 along with DI Alan Wilson, Contest Delivery Lead, North. This is available for all areas if required.

I can also provide presentations on Act now, Radicalisation awareness, threat overview and current trends. LCLO's can also assist with this within schools etc.

I am currently working with Border Policing Command to look at further training to assist in the rural areas with any Operation Kraken (maritime) enquiries for LCLO's”.

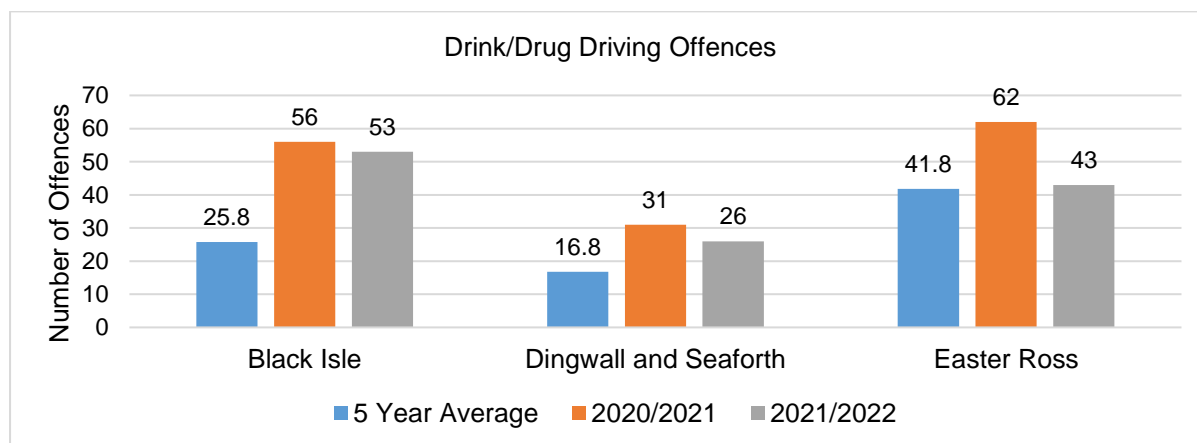
Road Safety and Road Crime

Intention - With Partners, enhance Road Safety across the Highland Area.

**Objective – With Partners, deliver a Road Safety Strategy focusing on:
Challenging driver behaviour; Education at the road side and elsewhere;
Detection of offences linked to contributing factors of Fatal and Serious Road
Traffic Collisions and collectively reducing potential harm.**

	5 Year Average	3 Year Average	YTD 2020/2021	YTD 2021/2022	YTD Variation
Number of Fatalities - Road Traffic Collisions	2.4	2.3	0	0	-
Drink/Drug Driving Offences	31.8	25.8	56	53	-3
Speeding Offences	56.4	56.8	55	65	10

2021/2022 Drink/Drug Driving Offences -



Operation CEDAR - (Challenge, Educate, Detect and Reduce) builds on established practices and will continue to focus on various agencies working in partnership to reduce the number of people killed and seriously injured in the Highland area.

Operation CEDAR involves proactive multi-agency enforcement operations on the roads, which sits alongside education activity aimed at improving driver behaviour of all ages. Partner agencies continue to work together to improve understanding of the factors which could contribute to improving road safety for everyone on the roads and together respond to these issues.

Anti-Social Behaviour, Disorder and Violence (including Alcohol and Drug misuse)

Intention – With Partners, better understand the causes to prevent and reduce instances of Anti-Social Behaviour, Disorder and Violence to enhance community safety across the Highland Area.

Objective – Work with Partners to share information, support Education, Prevention, Diversionary and Enforcement Measures linked to harmful alcohol consumption; maintain robust procedures around licensed premises; support victims of violent crime by working with partners to improve service provision and prevent repeat victimisation.

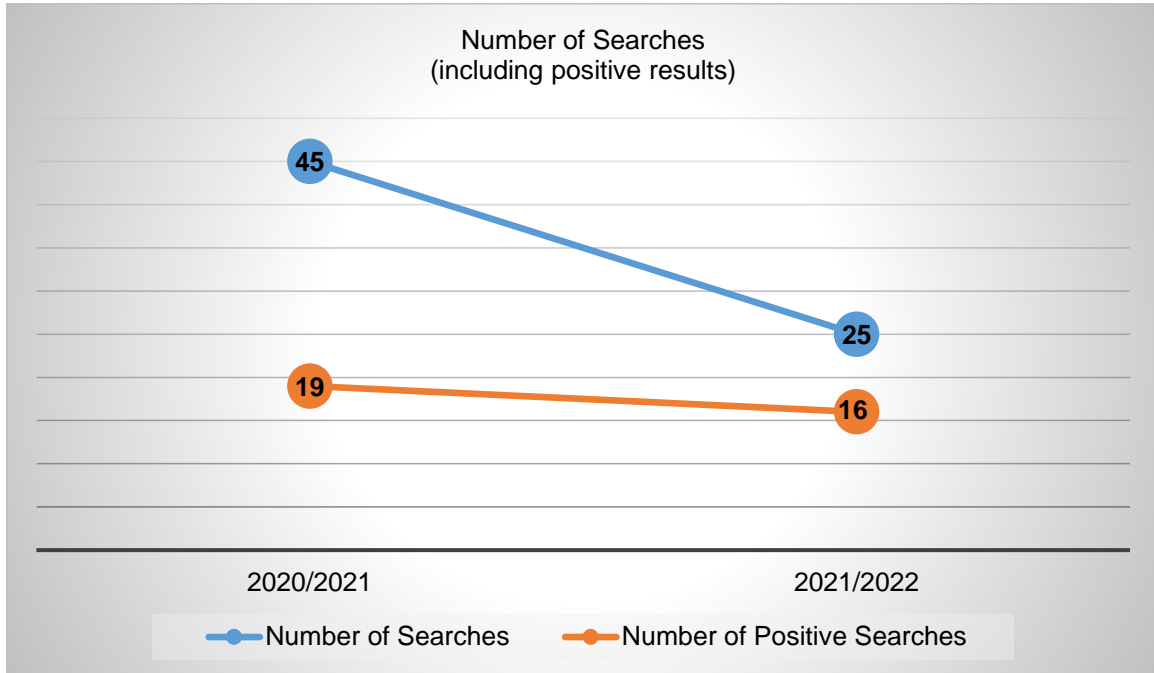
	5 Year Average	3 Year Average	YTD 2020/2021	YTD 2021/2022	YTD Variation
Murder	0.00	0.00	0	0	-
Assault	116.8	121.3	99	143	44
Serious Assault	9.6	10.3	7	8	1
Drug (Possession) Offences	85.6	84.5	90	93	3

Harm Prevention Officer – An 18 month pilot Harm Prevention Officer (HPO) role was introduced within the N Division area in November 2020. This role is filled by a Police Constable who undertakes daily liaison between internal/external stakeholders with a view to reducing the risk posed to certain members of the public through alcohol and controlled substance misuse.

The HPO works with other partners to target Cuckooing which is a crime whereby crime groups take over the home of a vulnerable person in order to use it as a base for County Lines offences. The HPO works within the nationally recognised Serious and Organised Crime Strategy (Divert, Deter, Disrupt, Detect) targeting the Divert and Deter strands.

The HPO is fully funded by NHS Highland via the Highland Alcohol and Drug Partnership (HADP).

Stop and Search -



Positive Stop Search - A positive stop and search is when an item is recovered where possession of same implies criminality on the part of the individual being searched or any other; or potentially compromises the safety of that individual or another.

No Knives, Better Lives - No Knives, Better Lives (NKBL) is a national capacity-building programme that supports primary prevention work related to knife carrying in Scotland. In 2009, the NKBL National Delivery Team at YouthLink Scotland and the Scottish Government began supporting partners in 11 selected Local Authority areas to implement NKBL. The approach to prevention is informed by the principles and values of youth work and a public health approach to violence prevention. The focus is not just on what it is we do not want young people to do and how to stop them doing it, but also what we want young people to be able to do, how we support them to understand and navigate risk and to make positive life choices.

Police Scotland's Prevention and Intervention Officers supported this initiative in the Highland area. This is further complemented by the Joint Education and Police Knives in School Protocol which has been progressed.

Acquisitive Crime

Intention – With Partners and Communities, prevent instances of acquisitive crime across the Highland area.

Objective – With Partners, share information, support education, prevention, diversionary and enforcement activity linked to acquisitive crime; develop work with targets – recidivist offenders to reduce reoffending linked to acquisitive crime e.g. Persistent Offenders programme; enhance the use of all media platforms to raise awareness of local and national preventative initiatives.

	5 Year Average	3 Year Average	YTD 2020/2021	YTD 2021/2022	YTD Variation
Housebreaking (Dwelling House)	4.8	4.3	7	2	-5
Fraud	21.6	20.5	26	38	12
Theft by Shoplifting	48.0	52.3	31	42	11
Motor Vehicle Crime	14.2	14.8	12	8	-4

Fraud – The increase in Fraud related crimes last year and continuing to this year has not only been experienced by members of the public residing within the Black Isle area, but across the wider N Division area, Scotland and the United Kingdom.

Fraud –

Banking Protocol

Following a number of incidents across the N Division area in respect of Frauds and Banking Protocol, work has been ongoing with various Banks within N Division with a view to setting up learning sessions between staff members to talk through Banking Protocol. This has allowed for a better understanding of the Police response, management of vulnerabilities and referrals/support available to victims. This has and will continue to allow Bank staff to be aware as to the point in they feel that they can/should intervene.

Parcel Scam Fraud

General awareness messaging around parcel/delivery company scams has been circulated electronically to all housing providers across the N Division area and to the University of the Highlands and Islands for sharing with their staff, clients and students.

Rural Watch - The Highland area is renowned for great natural beauty and the rural communities are safe places in which to live, work and visit. However, the nature of the environment and way of life means there are some crime prevention tips particularly relevant to rural life. Watch Schemes work well as a crime prevention and detection tool but are also extremely valuable in terms of enabling

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Highland communities to share information, allowing agencies to send out relevant crime alerts, and empower local communities to be more resilient.

To receive local ALERTS about crime and other threats in your area, simply click the green JOIN button on the Rural Watch Website - www.ruralwatchscotland.co.uk

Protecting Vulnerable People

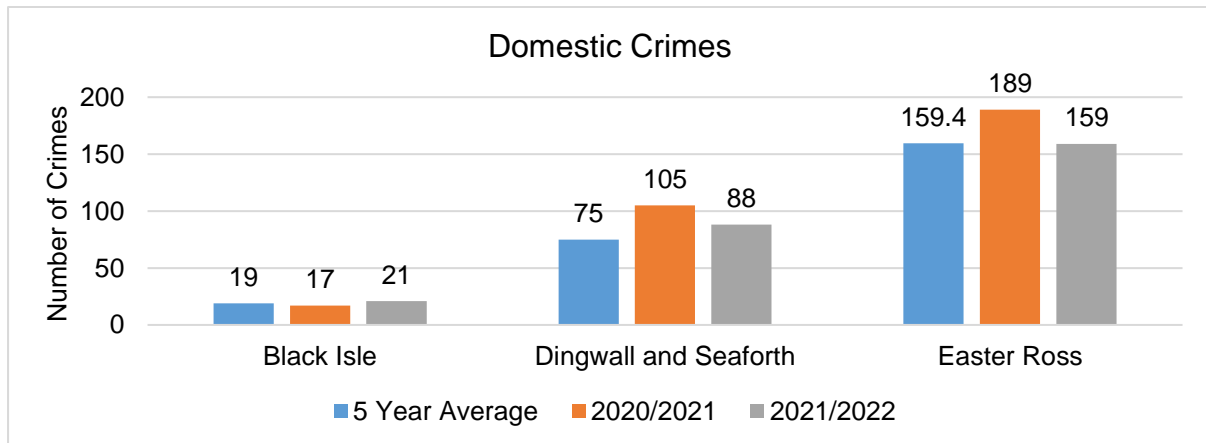
Intention – Protect people at risk of harm.

Objective – With Partners and as corporate parents we will deliver the Highland CHAMPS (Highland Champion Board) strategy; with Partners we will focus on safeguarding communities; with Partners we will address emerging issues through Prevention and Intervention.

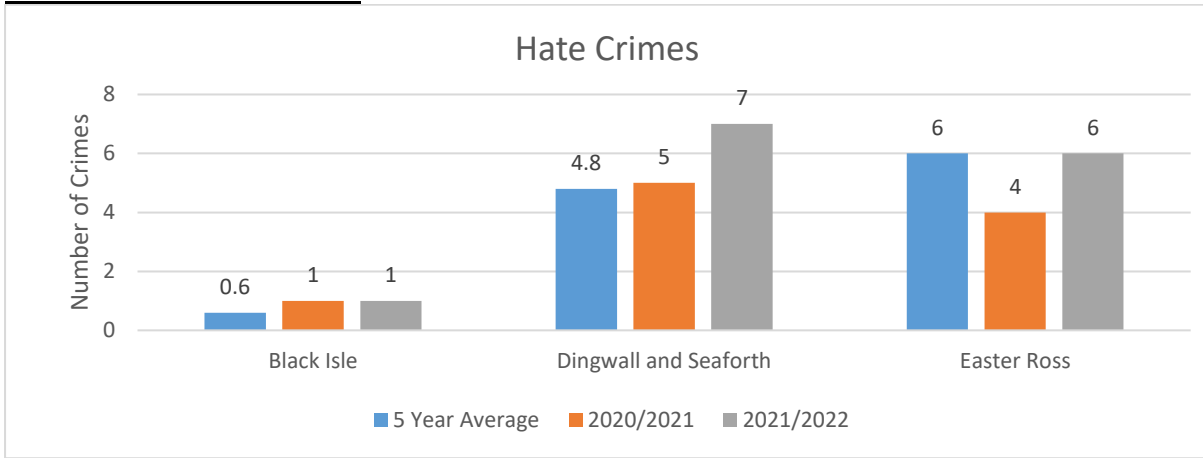
	5 Year Average	3 Year Average	YTD 2020/2021	YTD 2021/2022	YTD Variation
Sexual Crime	32.4	28.5	48	36	-12
Domestic Crime	19.0	21.0	17	21	4
Hate Crime	0.6	1.0	1	1	-
Missing Persons*			137	283	146

* (Figures for North Highland Area Command - Due to system configurations these figures are not available at multi-member ward level).

Domestic Crime within Black Isle–



Hate Crime within Black Isle -



Hate Crime –

Police Scotland underwent a national inspection by Her Majesty's Inspectorate of Constabulary in Scotland (HMICS) in relation to Hate Crime with N Division (Highland and Islands) being identified as one of three focussed Divisions. The subsequent report can be found at the following link:-

<https://www.hmics.scot/publications/hmics-thematic-inspection-hate-crime>

Missing Persons –

Police Scotland takes every report of a missing person seriously and investigates appropriately with access to local, regional and national specialist resources. Missing persons investigations are a core part of local Policing and it is local officers who undertake all investigations, supported by specialist colleagues where necessary. Further, each Division including, N Division has a dedicated Missing Person Co-ordinator who advises on operational and preventative approaches.

Missing Person Category	2020/2021	2021/2022	Variation
Adult	47	62	15
Cared for Adult	3	8	5
Looked After Child	60	159	99
Child	25	52	27
Absconder/Wanted	2	2	-
Total	137	283	146

Over the last reporting year, each Area Command has appointed a local Police liaison officer who maintains contact and liaison with the residential units in their respective area. This role has developed and regular contact has built a good relationship with residential unit(s). Where required, this officer also works in conjunction with the Missing Person Co-ordinator who similarly enjoys a good working relationship with residential units.

Highland CHAMPS - The Highland CHAMPS (Children have Amazing Minds, Potential and Stories) are a group based in Clachnaharry, Inverness. Highland CHAMPS welcome any young person from the Highland area who identifies as care-experienced whether they are a care-leaver, looked after at home, fostered, adopted, in residential care or other. Highland CHAMPS provide a safe space for activities, opportunities, socialising and fun. Further information regarding Highland CHAMPS can be found at:- <https://www.highland.gov.uk/highlandchamps>

Serious and Organised Crime

Intention – With Partners, reduce the threat, risk and harm caused by Serious Organised Crime.

Objective – With Partners work to safeguard the Highland area by taking all opportunities to prevent crime and make the Highland area a hostile environment for Serious & Organised Crime Groups; to improve outcomes for individuals and communities and reduce offending through prevention, early intervention and diversion; in support of our Partners in the Local Authority and NHS via the Highland Alcohol and Drug Partnership Strategy we will direct those who are substance dependant towards recovery through prevention, treatment and support services; with Partners work to reduce the instances of substance misuse in our communities.

	5 Year Average	3 Year Average	YTD 2020/2021	YTD 2021/2022	YTD Variation
Drug (Supply) Offences	10.6	11.0	9	11	2

County Lines - When Organised Crime Groups from major cities such as Birmingham, Derby, Liverpool and London are expanding their drug networks to other areas, bringing with it serious criminal behaviour such as violence, exploitation and abuse. The term County Lines refers to the use of a single telephone number to order drugs, operated from outside the local area. They often set up a base in a rural town for a short time, taking over the home of a vulnerable person by 'cuckooing' and use adults and children to act as drug runners. Preventions and Interventions delivered advisory presentations to Partner agencies including Highland Council (Housing/Social Work) and NHS Highland.

Police Scotland has relaunched an awareness-raising initiative aimed at preventing young people from falling into a life of crime. Working in partnership with the Scottish Government, Police have devised an educational pack for young people that shows the devastating effects of Serious Organised Crime.

N Division has also recently expanded its team of dedicated officers with the sole purpose of targeting County Line offenders, working in partnership with partner agencies and protecting vulnerable persons.

Counter Terrorism

Intention – Support the delivery of the CONTEST strategy to reduce the threat posed by terrorism and domestic extremism.

Objective – Strengthen PREVENT work with Partners and institutions; with Partners, support individuals who are vulnerable to terrorism and violent extremism; strengthen PREVENT work in relation to the internet and Social Media; Effective Multi-agency planning in respect of Counter Terrorism is taking place; Develop our ability to respond effectively to any terrorist attack (with a specific focus on emerging high-risk threats, and specialist capabilities).

WRAP (Workshop to Raise Awareness of Prevent) - The workshop covers issues such as crime, normal social processes that are used to influence and manipulate, case studies that cut across the spectrum of extremism, terrorist ideologies and factors which may contribute to an individual's susceptibility to a terrorist ideology.

In particular, it seeks to support participants to recognise that using their existing expertise and professional judgement, they may be able to recognise potentially vulnerable individuals who may be susceptible to being persuaded by an extremist or terrorist ideology. Workshops delivered to partners across the Highland area.

ACT Early is a program delivered to schools across the Highland area. The ACT Early session is a vehicle for debate around the sensitive issue of violent extremism within communities. As such it is an enabler for community participants to air grievances, debate matters of interest to them and work through a group problem solving experience. The following links can provide more information regarding the program:

<https://act.campaign.gov.uk/>
<https://actearly.uk/>

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Crime Statistics

Group 1 Crimes (Recorded)					
	5 Year Average	3 Year Average	2020/2021	2021/2022	Variation
Murder	0.0	0.0	0	0	-
Culpable Homicide	0.6	0.5	1	0	-1
Attempted Murder	0.4	0.0	2	0	-2
Serious Assault	9.6	10.3	7	8	1
Robbery	2.0	2.0	2	0	-2
Cruel & Unnatural Treatment of Children	0.4	0.3	1	1	-
Threats & Extortion	2.2	0.8	8	3	-5

Group 2 Crimes (Recorded)					
	5 Year Average	3 Year Average	2020/2021	2021/2022	Variation
Rape	7.8	5.0	19	3	-16
Sexual Assault (Sexual Offences Scotland Act 2009)	6.2	6.0	7	9	2
Lewd & Libidinous Practices	1.8	1.8	2	0	-2
Public Indecency	0.6	0.5	1	0	-1
Threatening/ Disclosure of Intimate Image(s)	1.8	1.8	2	2	-

Group 3 Crimes (Recorded)					
	5 Year Average	3 Year Average	2020/2021	2021/2020	Variation
Housebreaking (Dwelling House)	4.8	4.3	7	2	-5
Housebreaking (Non-Dwelling House)	2.0	2.0	0	2	2
Housebreaking (Other)	6.0	5.8	7	2	-5

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Housebreaking (Total)	12.8	12.5	14	6	-8
Theft of a Motor Vehicle	6.4	7.0	4	5	1
Theft from a Motor Vehicle	6.0	5.8	7	3	-4
Opening a Lockfast Place	1.4	1.5	1	0	-1
Theft	43.2	48.3	23	39	16
Theft by Shoplifting	48.0	52.3	31	42	11
Fraud	21.6	20.5	26	38	12

Group 4 Crimes (Recorded)					
	5 Year Average	3 Year Average	2020/2021	2021/2022	Variation
Fireraising	5.0	5.8	2	6	4
Vandalism	87.8	93.0	67	92	25
Culpable & Reckless Conduct	4.8	3.3	11	4	-7

Group 5 Crimes (Recorded)					
	5 Year Average	3 Year Average	2020/2021	2021/2022	Variation
Offensive Weapon & Bladed/Pointed Instrument	1.4	1.5	1	1	-
Drugs (Supply)	10.6	11.0	9	11	2
Drugs (Possession)	85.6	84.5	90	93	3
Bail Offence(s)	16.0	15.5	18	22	4

Group 6 Crimes (Recorded)					
	5 Year Average	3 Year Average	2020/2021	2021/2022	Variation
Assault	101.4	105.8	84	134	50
Assault (Emergency Workers)	15.4	15.5	15	9	-6
Breach of the Peace/Threatening & Abusive Behaviour	92.2	94.3	84	103	19
Stalking	2.0	2.5	-	-	-

Group 7 Crimes (Recorded)					
	5 Year Average	3 Year Average	2020/2021	2021/2022	Variation
Dangerous Driving	13.4	14.8	8	8	-

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Drink/Drug Driving	31.8	25.8	56	53	-3
Speeding Offence(s)	56.4	56.8	55	65	10
Disqualified Driving	5.4	6.0	3	3	-
Drive without Licence	23.4	21.8	30	18	-12
Fail to Insure Against Third Party Risks	51.0	49.5	57	48	-9
Seat Belt Offence(s)	6.6	7.5	3	1	-2
Mobile Telephone Offence(s)	8.0	9.0	4	7	3
Careless Driving	23.8	25.3	18	46	28

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